

Here is Dawn number eight. Hope you like it. It isn't what we hoped it would be for the simple reason that the response to the last issue was practically nil. This is supposed to be at letterzine but it can't be unless we take letters from you fans. I wonder what the trouble is. Have you active fans gone into hibernation for the winter? Have you lapsed into a XMM lethargic state? Are the letters going to other fanzines? I can't see what the trouble is. Come on, fans, get out that old tripewriter or poisen pen and WRITE! We need your letters. I'm sure everyone has a ax to grind. This is the place to do it. You send them in, we'll print them. We can also use a couple of articles for future issues. Our recent poll shows that most fans like the letters and articles.the best.

The issue contains the first of the stories by Konnie Butler that I promised you you. Let us know how hou like it. 'ne personally think it is one of the funnistStf. stories we have read. At least it gave us a big belly laugh. Hope it does the same for you. If you like it we have one coming up in the next issue also. It is of the serious type though. It's called the Weakling.

We have this time the second part of A THOUSAND NIGHTS AND A NIGHT. We did not receive any comment on this article last issue and do not know if you want it continued or not. We think the second part is better done than the first and believe you will like it. But then this is your fanzine and we print what you like. Of course we realize that you can't please everybody.

You will find an abundance of articles in this issue. We like them all or we would'nt have printed them. We will print no more Dero articles though. Our cars are still sigging. I can see that you don't want this. We start Fried's column this time. He has an ax to grind with you too. And has done so. I will expect some seathing replies to this.

May I and up with one more plea for letters? We think letters should make up about  $\frac{1}{2}$  or 3/4 of the issue. We'll make the whole issue letters if you write 'em. So we'll be looking into our mailbox. You send them. Thank you.

Yours for a bigger Dawn next time,

RUSSELL K. WATKINS - KONNIE BUTLNR

DAWN: A fanzine of general interest to all fans of Stf. and fantasy. Published bi-monthly and edited by Russell Matkins at 203 WAIPUL AVENUE LOUISVILLE 9, KENTUCKY. Opinions expressed are contributor's own and do not reflect views of editors.

YOU HAVE COPIES COMING.

NG. YOUR SUB HAS EXPIRED.

SALPLE COFY HOW ABOUT A SUBSCRIPTION?

Martian ler

Byte, husband of Herl Br, was vanily calling his ten offspring to dinner. Finally, in a burst of reasonable rage, he switched on the transmitter and sent out a mind blasting call. From the dwelling next door there issued a loud wail and the patter of tiny tentacles. Byte gave a maddened shout. "For the love of Orse please hurry. You know tese well that this is my only century off from work and I want to have a little fun before my time is up. If you hurry we'll all go to the circus this afternoon."

all go to the circus this afternoon." "On daddy, do you really mean it?" screached Hol Prt, the youn, est of the offspring. "Yes, yes I mean it, but please, don't take a week like you did last time." screached Hol Prt, the young-

Four hours later the entire family was assembled at the Martian equivalent of a table. Every time one of the children would ask for another helping of pritig Byte would tune in on the time and frantically wave his tentacles. "Flease, for EY sake hurry up and let's go. By the holy bladder of the six blue sacred cows of Junha you take more time eating than a Gert putting on her twenty girdles."

"All right dear," replied Hert Br, "you go put your best four hats on we'll go." "You're sure you want go go? Don't want to stop and knit a

sweater or something. And dear, take the children to the bathroom before we go this time. Remember last time we went to the circus? Wvery ten minures one of the brats would be inevitably drawn to

that most sacred of places. "Go start the plip dear, and stop yap ing so much. By the time it gets warmed up overyone will be ready."

Byte, with a scowl on his four faces, walked out to the garage and gave the lock signal. The metal door silently slid open and the slock body of the plip was revealed. He gaue another lock signal and the doors swung out. Byte gave the ignition signal and stepped on the accelerator. The counter on the panch clicked but the motor refused to turn over. Turning all sixteen eyes upward and silently praying for no trouble he once more tried the arrel-erator. The geiger didn't even click this time. If and earthman was capable of receiving telepathic impulses he probably would have the impression of many little four letter words describing the moral and ancestoral characteristics of the plip. With a savage kick Byte spit on the ignition. With a blast that almost took his gold pants off the uranium caught. Once more the air was filled with little four letter impressions.

"Byte, for the live of all that's holy watch your language! Do you want to corrupt our childrens' minds?" "Listen honey, I've heard those brats exchange jokes and Believe me, it would take more than all the immoral persons on Mars know to shock them."

"Daddy, are we going to see those biped freaks? Huh, daddy?Dad-" "Ah, shut up!. If you aren't quist I'll probably fix you so you won't be able to see any freaks. As a matter of fact I bet you look like freaks to them." Speaking of freaks dear, are your parents coming to see us again soon?"

"OH NO! Now look who's talking about freaks. I can remember a time when a man from the circus was arrested for mistaking your uncle for a Grelo and putting him in a cage with a very unsanitary floor." "Well, here we are kids. Now please don't ask the keepers such silly questions as you did last time. How would he know if female Dopya wear bras?"

Dopya Wear bras: "Daddy, I have to go to the-" "HA! I knew it! Well, this time you'll wait. And if you don't you'll wash your own clothes." "WHAHA! I gotta go. I gotta go. BAW-" " "AW, for the love of NenKi. Just duck behind a cage." Further bowing solved one of his many problems, or so he thought.

Byte, having solved one of his many problems, or so he thought, f torestedly gazed at the caged lotres. They were large, fleshy the tezoans that used sticky looking pseudopods in the place of tenta-. After having satisfied his curiosity Byta started to move over to ting out something to nine of the children. its life thi N 5 9

Suddenly a big muscular tentacle seized Byte by the seat of his pants and jerked him back. He turned around and found himself face with a big guard with a shiny badge.

1.40

"Hey bud. This your kid?" "Hnm, why ycs. What's wrong?" "She says you sent her back here behind this cage." "Why yes, but you see-"

"Look Bub, I son't know where you were raised and I don't espec-ially care, and if I ever see or hera of anything like this again I'll run you in for a few years. We try to keep things around here sanitary Byte wiped the perspiration from his four heads and dragged his

ward to his wifc.

"You take care of her. Tell her to have a good time to day because tomorrow I'm taking her to see a doctor. The very idea of

that nosy" "Honcy, let's go see the Bylls. Maybe they can put you in a better mood."

"With a feeble grin on his mouths Byte consented, and grabbing five of his children began the walk to the Byll section. For the benefit of the readers we had better describe a Byll.

First of all they are birds with two instead of one, pairs of wings. They are much more intelligent than Earth birds and unknown the the Martians carry on audible conversations. B ing lazy by nature, the Bylls didn't mind in the least flying around and performing tricks for the Martions.

"Woll, here weare dear. a good look at the Bylls." Lct's walk through the cages and gct

"L.K. honcy. LA dc dum. They are pretty at that."

"Notice the graceful way they circle oner you?"

"Yeah. They even have a somewhat 'intelligent expression." "Bcautiful plumage, what?"

"Uh huh. And you know that I think- "

Here Byte stopped talking and slapped his hand to his head. Once more the little four letter words were given graceful wings that err isd them efer So far. "Why down. What happened?"

"Why donr. What happoned?" "Beautiful. Nuts! Once a Byll always a Byll." he philosophized gently wiping one of his heads with a handerchief.

"On let it go. I want to go ober and see those new freaks they enptured from that space ship the other day." "Me too. I hear that the inhavitants of oje of the planets p;aced these freaks mimals aboard to see if they could stand living conditions "Acre. It's beyond me how they expected the animals to send the answer back. The ship has a lot of instruments on it, but we don't understand them yet."

"Oh daddy. Hold me. They seare me." "Now son, they can't possibly hurt you. Look at those thick bars. And even if they did get out they couldn't harm a hair on your heads. Look at them. They don't even have tentacles. Just those two weird branches hanging down from both sides."

"Byte, why don't they ever make any noise? And look at the way they wave those branches at us and move their mouths." Perhaps they're not telepathic. We have instruments that prove

communication possible without concentration of thought." "Don't be absurd. You've been reading too many STF mags."

"By Tar! They do have intelligent looking eyes. It's pretty obvious that one of them is a female."

"Aw, shut up Byte. Let's go home this instant! And you'd better let me start the plip. It'll take you all day." "O.K. Smarty. I'll bet you five thala you can't do it." Herl Br gave the lock and then the ignition signal and then

stopped on the accelerator. The counter avsoutely frefused to register. "Oht '& whith Look who's cussing now."

"Son't stand there. I admit I can't work this thing right off, but it 's all your fault."

"Whatta you mean?"

"if you woren't so cheap you'd trade in this old heap and get a ncw gamma modcl." "Oh my Orsc!

"Oh my Orse! You just keep on trying and I'll get back and push." For several minutes Byte pushed in vain. Unknown to him Gre Vut his youngest son, shoved five new pieces of uranium in the sonvertor.

As soon as the smoke cleared away they found Byte lying on the even with a pained look on his faces and a pained feeling in his it is yeld that the mart of the Lartian anatomy that Byte 17

Tour conturies, one of Eatth's years, later, Byte was preparing the plans for the holiday vacations. He opened several crivelopes and put the ticke ts on the table. Two were for himself and Herl By and ten were seperate tickers for the kids. The writing on two of the ticke ts said, ") 1 &" burle flooti" which means in English, "2789 Lake Mitere of the Mersh. " The other ten said, "Burtle mid 5 \$ \$" or in English, " Babbling Brook Rest Home For Delinquent Brats."

"So I Have Walt". "So I Have Walt". "by Jan Dacon "he sun came up, Passed overhead, and then went dawn; foThowed by the moon. The boldest of the stars came out:too; "lose, yet, a respectful distance-behind. "hen, according to their rank and file, Came all the others; Jubilant, Happy, Free. The Night geople of another realm far, Distant, Uncrowded. Down below and insignificant, Lawing flat on his back, the starse of Earth,

Down below and insignificant, Laying flat on his back, In Earthman cushioned in the green grass of Earth, Saw it all. And he became lonely; Deeply unhappy; Jealous, Filled with envy. Saw it all.

Upward and outward went his eyes; Yet, not really. With them went his spirit; Like a hand reaching out. Time was not: nor distance in miles

Time was not; nor distance in miles. A bit of magic of the Universe; Little known and understood. Comprehension is the veil between. There is a way, however; it lies within. At least so reasoned the man. And he was ritht. I should know; I am that spirit; I should know; I am that spirit; So I have writ.

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# SALUTATION TO THE DAMN (Anomous)

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Listen to the exhortation of the dawn. Look to this day! For it is life; The very life of life. In it's brief course.lie all the verities And realities of your existance. The bliss of growth! T e glory of action! The splendor of beauty! For yesterday is but a dream, For yesterday is but a dream, And tomorrow only a vision, But today if well lived. Note tomorrow a vision, of hope.



LET'S NOT GO OVERBOARD.....Have you ever played checkers or some other similar game hour after hour after hour. After a while don't you get sick of what you were doing? The latter statement is just to illustrate a point I have been preaching of late and that is; don't go overboard in your so called love of science-fiction and anything that is imaginative. Like myself when first finds that science-fiction and fantasy exists you will no doubt buy the newsstands and the second hand shops dry while the Post Office day after day brings package after package containing back issues and books. Even tryi to have a complete collection of certain mags is OK but don't read the stuff without a few let-ups. Soon maybe sooner then you think Even trying As won't seem anymore interestion than the first issue of Planet Stories that you read way back when. The point I are trying to bring out is that if you read other reading matter other than sciencefiction you will wnjoy science-fiction much more when you do read it. Go ahead! Drop science-fiction and fantasy for awhile. Become interested in other types of reading matter. If like me you have a sense of humor? by and read books that will give you a good laugh or if you like adventure get Jack London, Edison Marshll and others. On my bookshelves you will find such titles as "ATreasury of Laughter", The Helider Reader Comin Distignary and The Good Humor Book among The Holiday Reader, Comic Dictionary and The Good Humor Book among others. Try my way for awhile if you have been losing interest slowly and you will see that reading Science-fiction isn't every-thing. After all there are females

WHO CARES? DEPARTMENT...(I DO) .. Super Science, Fantastic Novels, Avon Fantasy Reader, Fantastic Stories Quarterly. These are a few of the new and revived mags that are all top grade and well worth re-reading. You can't turn your back on such writers as Hamilton, Fragnell, Fearn and Weinbaum. Foru times a year is a long wait between issues. How about calling it Fantastic Story bi-monthly?

For some weeks now they pro and con on the Hydrogen bomb has appeared in papers all around the country after reading both sides of the question which includes the possible results of the H bomb I am now ready to state how I feel about the possible construction of the H bomb. I am 100% against the building of the H bomb. First of all let's look at the cost of such a bomb. It may seem fantastic but it would cost between two and four billion dollars to build an H bomb. Even after spending all this money which might be put to better use we are not assured that the bomb will work. And if the bomb does work it will cost untold billions to build up a supply of them. Unlike atomic power which will some as a result of using the atomic bomb the bomb will have no other use other than to be used as a killing power in mass production. Anyone can sit back and day "Go ahead and build it." "It won't affect me in the least." You can also say that my friend, but who pays to build the new weapon of science to kill many? YOU! The tax payer will pay for it out of your pocket to help kill people whom you have nothing against. What san pocket to help kill people whom you have nothing against. What san you do about it? Brother you can't and won't do a dain thing except haybe complain. A hydrogen bomb is now possivle simply because the aranium-plutonium- bomb generates heats as great as those of the interior of the sun. The principle of the H bomb is simple to under-stand. Fission of the uranium plutonium will generate heat that will send hydrogen nuclei crashing into the hearts of other atoms. As as result the nuclear fission will continue that after will hundreds of the thousands the destructive force of nuclear fission until the whole charge of the bomb has been consumed. Unlike the uranium plutonium bomb it is open-ended as the physicists put it. There is no critical size that puts a limitation on its power. In short the ability to build such a bomb is in theory the ability to blow up the world. If we don't destroy ourselves with the H bomb which will will be built against any objection I wonder what kind of bomb will be built next.....THINK ABOUT IT.....

Not h ppened to Chad Oliver's fanzine? Anyone know? It has been some years now since I sent a sub off Like many other fans did I'm sur. If this zine isn't going to appear why don't we hear about it? principle of

18.5

## Dear Dreamers?

Comes this, ahem, the Kentucky lanzine, and what kind of vats do you guys keep the stuff in? Frank this was a DAVIN with three L.Y., heads--you must've stayed up all night just thinking about it! Next time, pass some of that shought around, boy! But not only s this a dim DAUN, the memeo job indicating that someone must ve sippled the printer's ink by mistake -- all right, I'll admit you Dixie guys like it strong, but what'd you use for a chaser ?-- but whoever typed the stencils must've been reading by radar and using his imagination for correction fluid! (SC THAT'S what you used for a chaser 10 Anyway, having removed the staple and bandaged my thumb, I guess' it's just silly of me to keep sitting here in a pool of my blood holding the DAVIN thing. I may as well decipher it. First off, we meet Les Fried, Russ Watkins, Bill Mentworth, Ronbutler Jack Moyse, Harry Fisher, Sandy, Weiss, and Sgt. Thomas, the 30 yr. man. Anyone for canasta? WE gotta 'nuff guys here for a stud game, pinocle, and whao's bouncing the bones in the corner? But I can just see Les roosting in his book-walled coop watching Wentworth chew on a novel, while Butler stares dreamily at the ceil to do something about it. B ing and Hoyse doodles a pawn. An d when I ran into ""Hankind in back behind 5000 Burroughs volumes we find Sandy Weiss mixing paint and Hank Fisher ogling Clark Ashton's bust. Fine bunch of boys. Call me when a girl joins. As we proceed (ahem) into the misty DAVN, we observe A theman's Postmark. After studying it for some monents we reach the Gonclusion that this was probably why the be a miracle. What's more-rooster donned red pants. As we proceed (ahem) we find that you only have three letters in this issue! Must be a paper shortage in Kentucky -- only 16 pages. How do you expect to get any letters into an issue with only 16 pages and 42 pages of articles and 2 pages of ads and me at the same time? Better invent that rubber type Campbell's always dreaming about.

And c threesome, Winny outta that line: "--when can ritic condition you don't in his show arms"--my tendrils curled on that latter in my case arms"--my tendrils curled on that latter in my case one! You Dreamers, you! But get with the short full that the bad of this Dornburgh from write a three page lotter write a three page lotter of a have chough origination the bad of this becky, himself! publication the yours show And got a load of this glecsome

and observations." (Now go back and read the last of his letter), "However," he continues, "this must be observed in their favor: such contributors are in reality incentive activators to readers who sit back in case with a box of candy or popcorn and sip chuckles from the pages of their DAVIR." Somebady pass the pretzels please? YAHOD! DAWN the fanzino from Kentucky! Personally, I think that "lail at Dawn" heading stinks. Beatrice can certainly do better than that. And next--aha--we have this Apple-boy! "I wonder," he says, "why it is that the fact that a person has once tried his hand at writing--whother or not succes-ASTULA-, alos jo, fok; tjat Jahh FUL--makes him feel that he has a special right to bite into anyone else's work." Gads, don't tell me the Old Apple-polisher can't take it! Then comes, "considering that the resources of the world ad hoc temporum are roughly enough to support one third of its present pdpulation -- " which indicates Old Gider Jug has been hitting it a little too hard! ".hatta you read, apple? Ad hoc temporum the world can support roughly feve billion people with present known resources, according to the UNO boys--who at least are trying But general has shown all too well in past years that it is totally incapable of dociding anything as momentous as his own future"--THAT explained everything! A11 fight, apple, so you arcn't human. So what? And now, if somebody doesn't tear my letter word from word, it'll or can't you gues. ?-- I will suffer deep disappointment.

> Por gusto, JOL GIBSON JEASEY CITY, NJ

# Dear DAVN:

'UGH: 'what in the name of Ghu do all lotters have to start out with the dame old stereotyped salutation origionallity, or are we just afraid of defying convention, or is just sheer laziness? I suspect the shoer in my cause that with the shoel full with the pure page lotter to a three yours shall be latter in my case, but anyone

energy to think up something a little bet different from the usu-Of course, I am refering to al. the letter of Joe Gibson, in the January issue. I. liked the issue. a lot, but why did you print that mess on the deros? Scems quite inappropriate to a magazine of your quality. In ppreciation of said quality, I'm sending in my subscription. That is a rather neat policy you had, of snding out two free issues of the mag to all new members of the NFFF and then after they get food and interested, inform them that if they want any more, they have to pony up the price of a subscription or get their letterzine cut off in the prime of their interest. I will again join the rank of the plutocrats. To paraphraso a song that came out some time ago, "That a difference a pay makes", It's such fun to have dollars ... Then I can cat drink and be merryfor yesterday I was broke. Ah; yes; this weekend will be one of winc, women, and song, and the next, one of winc and song, since women: are the most expensive of that list, and the weekend after that one of song, and one after that one of dull despair for I will again be broke. Tskie And so the months fly by ... Regarding the most expensive item, women, 17. and in particular the chinese women time to be without the, ahem, referred to in Joe's letter, I kiss of a woman. share his opinion as to their beauty, but would go a lot farther than he. I really don't know anything about the Chinese girls, but I recently got back from Japan, and some of them are darn beautiful, don't lot anybody over toll you any different. I know of two cases at least, of guys who turned down a chance to come back to a tech school here in the statis, and re-cnlisted, just so that they sould stay where they were with. their Japanese mistress. It was often the practice for the soldier to have a household in the nearest toon to the base, and support his corbito in positive luxury, at least in comparison to what she had been used to. Immoral? Ha. Disrogarding the porsonal and private opinion that I have that most pcople are hoity-toity about morals because they are too stupid to know anything about right and wrong, and have to accept the accepted code, we'll look into the UNATION. We'll take the case of Montaint be able to come right out and say so without the defin-the prices ite knowledge to back up my beam the prices of man or the prices of man or the prices of the pay for th the girl first. For perhaps the first time in her life, she has

in exchange for food for her soul always providing that there is a soul. Being a lot more practical than ideal, she goes out to see what she can pick up in the way of a G.I. boy friend. GI's arc by their standards, almost incredibly generous, so she finds a guy without a permanent attachment, and sets up house with him. Why not? Ho will be so much more kind and considerate of her than any Japanese husband could ever be that she has done one thing that will bring her the assurance of happiness for a long time to come. On the part of the guy; if he is unmerried, as most of the men overseas are, why on . the green earth of Ghu should he deny himself the outlet for . the basic creative, urge, and end up with one of the most beautiful psychoses you over saw? You know, as well as I, that psychotic personalities are the ones in which one or more of the drives are in conflict. If the desire for approval of the moralistic crowd outweighs the jungle urge. he will refrain from contact with the women, that is until he cither goes nuts, to be crude about it, or is sunt back to the states. All I have to say, is, thirty months or so is one long kiss of a woman. Perhaps, though; I had better get 1918 ofi of that subject. It isn't accopted in the best of circles as the thing to talk about, but then who travels in the best of circles without getting dizzy? The whole thing will probably get me a bot of scathing replies, which was one of the reasons I wrote it, because the more I can argue on anything the happier I am. That, to me, seems also to be one of the qualitties of fandom in general, a happy, crazy, extremely vocal and essentially agotistical lot that love to aggue on anything that they have oven the slightest scrap of knowledge about. We have more fun that way. I want to take issue with Joe on one thing though, and that is the number of fans. If there were, as he states, just 500 fans, then how could ASF mave a circulation of 30,000? Even of he means just the actifans, I believe that there are more than that, but I

is to forego the food for her body

100 to the of man or for belonging to a fan group, and for belonging to a

could otherwise ever make it, and make him feel a lot more welcome than he otherwise would. It is the unfortunate tendency of some of the older fen to souash with great delight the thoughts that the neofen have, which offten, cerves to make said neofan clightly bitter, to say the least. On the other hand, the Welcom-Littee of the NFFF is one of the friendliest groups that anyone could ever want to know. I am speaking from personal experience here, since my correspondents, as

a whole, were about 3/4ths gleaned from the welcommittee. That's one of the main reasons why I like the NFFF.so much, it has such swell people in it.

Sincerely yours, Fred REAUS CHUTE FIELD? ILLINOIS

#### Dear Dreamers,

In the early days, it seemed as though Dawn might suffer due to lack of something to talk about. Not so now. The NFFF discussion Not so now. goes on and on, changing nobody's opinions, improving nothing, yet givint everyone one whale of a good time.

It was NFFFer Sneary that roused my ire enough to again stoop to the tripewriter, and this, strange-ly enough, to come to the defense of a person at whom I've previously slung plenty of brickbats, and at whom I'll probably hurl more sooner or later. The name? Louis E. Garner, Jr., ex-president, //SFA. Garner, as stated by Sneary, does not like the present system of choosing convention sites, and wanted to change the system so that the members of the convention committee (those guys who are willing to fork over a buck to help make. that convention a success), vote, by mail, on the site for the convention the following-yrar. There are difficulties to the plan, but it seems only fair that those fans who, have demonstrated enough interest in a convention to help finance it should be those who help choose where it will be in the year

to come. As to Sneary's statement that convention societies are bad because they have neither past nor future, that's just plain donwright silly. Is there any complaint over the handling of the last three conventions? I thought they were wondorful. Why does a convention society need to have a past? Or ero you, Rick, a worshipper of a Sumily tree?

relation societies do have a past of the club from which the o drawn, and that of the

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FRECEDILG CONVENTION SOCIETIES. And how, pray tell, would NFFF sponsoship give the society a past, providing it didn't have one? By merchy saying that sin-it was a step-child of NFFF and since NEFF had a past that it, too, had a past? A convention 'can be handled only by peeple who are in frequent personal contact. Therefore, the society must be composed of new people for every new sity. Making those people a special subdivision of NFFF will not help them work any betterfor more efficiently, nor will it give them any more of a past than they already have, save in name only. Garner can, and probably will, explain your exchange of letters with him. But you accused him with acquainting others with his idea. Why shouldn't he? You accuse him of not telling others of your idea? Why should he when he disagrees with your plan? And is NFFF with its vaunted 0.0. publicity officers, letter writers important fans, and innumerable committees incapable of spreading its own propaganda? If Garner, a single and unaided individual, and one new to fandom (approx. April, 1948) can spread his gospel so much better than the tremondous (300.or so) "Active tremendous (300.or so) "Active Party"-run NFFF (it even has a past.) maybe you should fold up shop. I'm inclined to think so. I disliked Garner's use of the NFFF's 0.0. for the Capicon bid. (As some of you know I disliked the whole darned Capicon bid and idea for 1950.) That's beside the He presented the bid to point. the NFFF, and those who were im-pressed with the idea voted for 'ashington. NFFFers, nobody glse, because TNFF is limited to NEFF members. If Garder docsn't reply, Rick, I'm ready and willing to back the "much like a mule" set-up of convention societies. Fire whon ready. while sitting here thinking about how to end this letter it occured to me that it was rather peculiar that the new, activated NFFF didn't come out and say that it would be willing to sponsor a fandom EBB, as per recent DAWN discussions. It's a new idea, requiring contact with numerous fans for information purposes, contact with new fans in order to be of any use, needs to have an official organ of some sort, a need amply filled by a page in TEFF, etc. Perfect for the NFFF. Noll ... we're waiting.

## Dear Dawn,

About this better business burcau. The original idea was a good one: but Evan has gone onand on till it scems ridiculous. Fandom has only two "businessess"; fanzines and selling fanstuff. Now, no one can hope to keep track of all of the fanzines. The dealer can be watched BUT ... general director Any complaints about dealers san . club treasurer, club representa- be printed in the MFFFs 00, which tives, state representatives, ex- we assume the new fan reads. tives, state representatives, ex-pense accounts...?? Just what is the purpose? To keep people from being cheated. ,hight? Who? Unger? No. : 1.70% Garner? No. Who then? a di 2 gangi 11 hight? The new fan. Well now, isn't there an NFFF organization to contact now fans? Why a whole new ststem to do this also? May I point out that a list of - 11 standard prices, with a few hints and warnings, would not take more than a type written page. than a type written page. The NFFF/OC could run a page for people with things to trade so the new fan could meet other collectors. That is all that nceds to be dong. ...

Just how many fans do you thikk pop up overy year anyway? The DC club has not found any since 1948. At any rate the NFFF has not told me about them and I am suppossed to be their prreprentative here. (when possible) 17: I see Appelman thinks the UN has failed, Woll, just lately Mary-land and Virginia fishermon have exchanged shots over fishing rights. After 150 ypars this can mappen still within the Union how much can you expect from a few years of an ATTEMPT?

# Sincerely,

ROBERT BRIGGS WASHINGTON, D. C.

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# Dear Dawn.

been brave enough to venture Your past Dawns have been quite good, but not this one. I hope you will not continue to remain in this hapless state.

The letter by Mrssr. Joe Gibson was the only worthy thing in the issue. I am certainly glad you printed it since I would not have had anything enjoyable. to read in the whole mag.

For goodness sake keep the deros out of Dawn. I have seen enough of them elsewhere. Leave them to Shaver and the other fanzines that go for that stuff. Keep the high quality of the past issues and I will be pleased. In my opinion have at least one. half of the pages devoted to letters. Or more. You have had some good articles and stories but fans can get them from other fanzines. Yours should be aimed at fans and their affairs so they can chew the rag publicly a no provident of the so to speak.

But enough griping. I can hear you daying "Shut up". and I should if I'r. only going to com-plain. But I have a couple of subjects of scientific interest to bring up and would like to hear the comments of other fans.

One is this poppycock about the Hydrogen-bomb destroying the world and all mankind. I most certainly disagree with anyone who predicts that man can destroy kimself and all his kind. I am surprised that so many scientists fail to understand the astronomical, astro-physical, and cos-megonal impossibility of man's Lan annihilating civilization. would have to produce a weapon. that could simultaneously contaminate the atmosphere of the whole earth to destroy civili-zation instantly. The orderly constituents of the earth's atmosphere alone make it impossible that man could wholly con-taminate it. Well, that is off my chest and I expect to hear hear some outlandish answers to ry opinions. I mope I can man-age to reply to them.

And secondly, this rolls forth from my ball-pointed psn. I think that the authors of Sciencefiction and fantasy are running

Loia Loia Lon Having perusea your recenter out of fresh ideas in their The Fanzine of Kentucky I have stories. I have been reading stories. I have been reading this type of story for a long time and think that I have forth with a letter to same. time and think that I have and frankly I think you need it! never ran across so many stories so much alike as they have been producing recently. Are they writing just any old hack for the money only? & Bradbury and most of the ASF authors arc the only ones I can stomach of late. Maybe the future they have once coplored so amazingly with their once fortile imagi-nations has overtaken them., It is true that oven in the field of the unusal in Stf. that truth is stranger than the fiction. He, scientists are even coming up with things that STF. authors never even thought of. Y s, you now hear of rocket ships and moon trips being discussion matterof-factly and even dully in military journals and such. Firhaps one day, the robot we have been worshipping will sud-denly take over the business. Maybe the authors should shift their field of operations from Mars and the planets back to Earth. Yes, let them tell us of the windshield wiper that al-ways works in all sorts of wea-ther. Or of an atomic furnace that never, never lcts you down on a freezing day. Or of the device to control the rain so 'as not to rain only at the time people come and go to work. On well, I am a dreamer too. 1 110

I saw in the paper the other day where someone on Hers has invented the H-bomb. Or I fre-sume that they did so since this article tells of a large explosion that has taken place there. Hoybe I was wrong a-while back. But no, I don't think so. think so 1 - 1 - 1 - L - S - L

Camo across a itom that would make a good atory for ASF if make a good atory for ASF if it could be worked up right. It concerns three small patches of gray matter at the back of the brain. These are essential for seeing. Of one of them is injured, the victim becomes wholly or partly blind. If the second is injured, one sees as well as ever but sannot tell what he sees. Of the third is what he sees. Of the third is injured, vision also is unaffected, but the patient never can recall what he has seen. Hixed injuries result in such weird symptoms as anability to rccognize one's own body or tell the number of a cat's legs,

losions of the recently rec- cats looks like. ognized parastriate and peristri-ate areas. which are mpt the brain Interesting, ch what? ate areas. which are mpt the fram interspect. conters of visions itself, but of the interpretation centers of I hope to see a better Dawn nut what is seen, The patient does issue. Just keep pluggin and not bump into objucts when walk- I'm sure you will improve. not bump into objucts when walk-ing through a room. He sees and avoids them, but does not rec-ognize them when he sees them. The patient may doclars he has no head, or that he does not know where it is or how it feels, that the left side of his body does not feel like his own. As another example the victim sees an animal which he knows, so long an animal which he knows, so long

although intellectually a person may remain entirely normal. The weirdest symptoms come from lesions of the recently rec-egnized parastriate and peristri-

A second s

"WORLD 'CREATED' IN THREE HOURS" by RAY (That is what thesis of scientists claims) RIBEL

The creation took place in less than three hours! Or so claims the two doctors that published this thesis.

It required between 1,000 and 10,000 seconds for all the 92 elements out of which overything in the universe is built to be created out of a chaos of elementary particles. These were, protons, neutrons and electrons which were packed together in a compact mass a few hillion unarge are billion ypars ago. - 1000 mil 124 in this to a and all the starts

This thesis was described fully in the December issue of Physical Review, published by the American Physical Society. This thesis was presented by Drs. R.A. Alpher and R. Herman of the John Hopkins University Laboratory. This thesis based on the assumption of the ex-panding universe, the quite widely accepted concept that every-thing in creation--all the stars and all the galaxies and every-thing on them, once was concentrated in a single mass which sud-denly "exploded". The present stars and family of stars are fly-ong fragments from this explosion, it is held. ka sustan ka kusan 14 ka kusan ka susatan We to a source to the hole

At the instant of the great explosion, the heat would have been far too great for any atom to have remained intact, Dr. Alpher explain Cooling would have been very rapid, however, and the atoms con-stituting the present known elements would have come together in time, which can be calculated. Fuch depends on the life span of the neutron, the nonelectrical, radioactive elementary particle, wh which has been calculated as between 15 minutes and half an hour. Once the temperature was right however, the formation of atoms would have gone on whit great speed. -ILLYLD

Could these two scientists be right? If so, the teachings of a great and world wide Book is wrong. We were taught that the world took seven days in the making, six days was what we were taught, on the seventh the maker rested. The Book could be right so could the scientists. Could it be that the days were that much shorter in length, thus the old legends of prople living to be 600M years old. Haybe these old legends are are not so wrong at that.

THE END DAZIAC TEN YEARS COMPLETE ... 1939 to 1949... GOOD CONDITION ... 335.00 Or will trade for books

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It is my contention that the Arabian Nights should be regarded to a davage, barbarian bit of work. savagery that makes ones blood when that hotly through their veins, savagery that magically takes us though the forgotten door into curselves, where we live and die the lives of the colorful ancients. I also believe that for those who love to analize the minds of Easterns, thes are good pickings. Let's take these tales apart.

ARTO

THE PORTER AND THE THREE LADIES OF BAGHDAD

hou

Once upon a time, in Baghdad, a porter was lazily absorbing the sensation of life, philosophically contemplation the values of lost g when he caught sight of a woman whose, according to the book, was, enough to make G.B. Shaw turn hand-springs. The woman, blinking he big loack eyes, called to the porter in a voice, capable of seducing Frankenstein.

Naturally, the porter placed his basket on his head and followed her, all sans questions, sans anything but a glazed look in the eye. Taking in the round of stalls in the market place, the woman showed an idiosyncrancy of which all females are posseded...she bought everything in sight. Frohably a bargain sale, no doubt was going on-

Then, shaking like a pile of jello in an earthquake, she walked to her home, a castle imported from spain, solid and with a foundation. She knocked on the door and. well, I' swan, a swell looker, (I shan't repeat the adjectives, so vivid, opened up, giving the porter a look that made him want to giv. up portering and become one of kinsey's staff members.

Soon, these two gals quit giving him ideas and led him to a third dish who attracted the porter like a mausoleum attracts Derleth. Naturally, our hero formed a **Munipula**XXXXX few plans and after the eats and drinks, he gave out with a spiel asking to stay for dinner, promising to keep the ladies amused. (I don't know how!)

After putting on the dog, reading a few lines of verse, standing on his head, etc. (So that's how.) he persuaded the ladies to sit down and mat and drink. Lostly drink. After a few Abrabian highballs the gals decided to keep the porter around for a little tete a' tete for the remainder of the evening. Of course they made it very clear that in order to do so he would have to be a good boy. And to ask no questions about anything no matter how screwy it appeared. Being a healthy porter, he agreed.

So, they commenced with the drink again, the jokes, etc. until suddenly there was a knock at the gate. [Frobably the porter's moth r come to take him home.] When they opened, the gate, three one-eyed Persians came wandering in asking for shelter. (Matbe it was a STF. convention.) The gals agredd, under one condition. these guys had to promise also that they would ask no questions. Needles to say, they did, for the more the merricr. Our Arabian pals were having one hock of time when there came another knock on the door. (OH NO:) Premise to Reep a secret? This new guy was the Caliph, who had been taking a three mile hike from his palace to a phone booth when he

So, they let this rascal (in disguise) enter under the same condition...you know...no askee question. The night progressed, the drinking progressed, the men progressed, etc. Then, to bread the menotany 2 the gals began to cut capers. One of them turned some flips another did a frenzied strip...in general they acted like nuts. Well, curiosity tempted the boys, they opened their mouths to ask...... and poof! Some mellow, mysterious slaves tied them hand and foot. The gals commenced to get nasty, demanding that these guys tell them is no biogra phies or go minus their heads.

a Charplace to leave you but CONTINUED NEXT TILE.

tomic INVIZ

BY JOE: GIBSON

Enough time has elapsed since Hiroshima for the A-bomb scare to be conteracted by a general apathy toward even mentioning the atomic bomb, and for that apathy to die as public interest turned to cher matters, that we may now consider the possibility and protable limitations of an atomic war with less emotional furor. Especially we science-fiction fans. After all, we were discussing the post-war world, atomic power, and advent of space travel when Hitler was the Al Capone of Munich; we're not prone to ignome possibilities of atomic research, experiments in Extra-Sensory Perception, or the formation of the Solar System now-fandom isn(% just prozine collections and Finlay originals, by far.

And we're no longer tired of hearing about the hoorrors of an atomic war because few paople are crying doom how. As the flying saucers and hits Hayworth's wedding came along, atomic doom stories gradually disappeared from the prozines.

So let's talk about an atomic war.

There's no concrete cyidence, so far as T know, that anybody has developed a rocket missile that can jump the Atlantic or the Arctic Circle. I've read statements that if the Russians should develop and test an Albomb of their own, our seismographs would record the shock of the blast unmistakably as the diffect of an Abomb, and statements that the Russians aren't believed to have one yet. Suppose they did? (ED. NOT.: This was written before the news was released that the Russians do have an A-bomb.)

Suppose a flect of bombers were launched against the United States and Europe. Lost of the larger cities would be hit and a few hundred thousand civilians would be killed. Our counter-attack would have about the same results. The chemy's next move would be to send their armies across Europe and perhaps across into Canada, ours, to send armies to stop them at strategic defense points, then to launch a counter-offensive. Since we're habitually unprepared for immediate hostilities, the enemy would undoubtedly make terrific advances the first months of the war and our defensive task forces would probably find their missions as suicidal as Bataan and Corregidor. A terrific air battle would rage between bombers and interceptors. Anti-aircraft rocket missiles would probably lead to the swift development of inter-continental missiles, bringing in the 'push-button' phase of the war. But we'd need armies in Europe and the Arctic and we'd have to supply them. Earge cities would perish, but factories would still be running. The sca-lanes could be blocked by radio-active mines, far deadlier than explosives, and land transportation could be blocked for months by an a-bomb dropped strategically in the natural pass of a mountain range or the intersection of main supply routes. Constant acrial liaison, would be necessary for both sides.

It wouldn't be any 36-hour war.

But suppose they wait, muster their fighting strength, and propare for a real, up-to-date atomic war? Indications are that this would take five or ten years. Then picture a rocket missile attack on our cities, with giant transports waiting to bring in armies of shock troops on the heels of the attack. This, however, would take such a tremendous amount of military preparation that it could hardly pass unnoticed by Allied Intelligence. True, we might be so lax as to try to stop it with obsolete jet fighters and inadequate radar screens. But it's more likely that we'd have our own defense rockets and a tight radar coverage to augment them, if not a complete intercontinental counter-attack in complete readiness. Again there's the large cities destroyed, regimentation of the civilian population much as London experienced during the Blitz, and combat 'moops as the First Citizens of the world. But even with our either knocked out and scattered shock troop units in our midst, victory rould still be a matter of destroying the enemy's war machine and i reading his country with large armics. Again it would take years. This brings up the one real fallacy of the present ideas on atomic war. Large citics are the most useless targets. Civilians are expendable, much more so than infantrymen! If necessary, workers can be rounded up and forced to run war plants--once the war starts the Armed Forces will make the decisions--and there is the first important target. The next target is massed troops. The third target in order of importance is supply lines, air, water, and land. All three would be difficult to hit, even with the best acrial liaison. Factories can be small and scattered, hardly worth expending an A-bomb for each installation, and twice as effective in an atomic war as huge central war plants which certainly wouln't remain very long. There is no necessity to mass troops equipped with adequate means of communication. They could be kept scattered just as in combat areas, where reserve forces are kept constantly dispersed behind the front lines. Scattered sector stations could operate a supply network to each separate infantry squad, if necessary, and any major maneuvers could be accomplished by calling them up to small, widely located airstripsto be moved by transports. And air supplylones would be the one place where an A-bomb would be uscless.

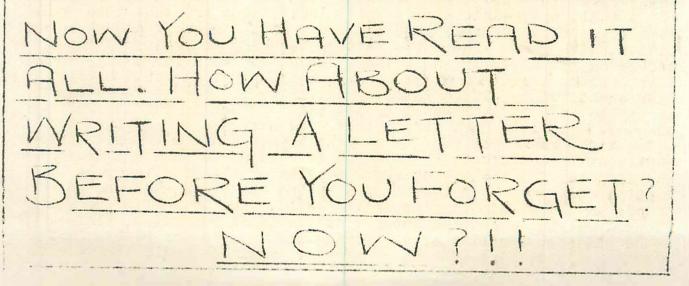
This, then, is the likeliest war machine for an atomic chaos. Cities could be destroyed, civilians slaughtered by the millions, and not one inch of victory would be gained. Only by causing Bonsiderable damage to the other's war machine could one side chaim any notable success.

Military strategists arcn't dumb, either. In the beginning of any conflict, they're likely to be hamstrung by obsolute ideas and conceptions--but once the conflict starts, the picture changes. New strategy must meet existing conditions, the books and field manuals on time-worn strategy discared--along with the deadheads who wrote them, if necessary. The field officer who comes fresh to the front lines with OCS-taught ideas of discipline and tacties must knuckle down to existing combat conditions--or else! Those who didn't, in World WarII, were either transferred back where they belonged by hurried recommendation of their fellow-officers, or they went back feet first.

And inter-continental rockets would be too precious and difficult to manufacture--to say nothing of their atomic warheads--for either KARAccide to waste them on inconsequential civilians. Only those large cities in central areas, with large railroad and highway terminals, would have the slightest value as A-bomb targets.

More civilians, as such, are not only expendable -- they wouldn't even be worth killing!

THE END



魚) LOUISVIL Charles E. Buibee the standing and strangers of Charles E. Burbee 7429 Riverton ave the states of IC. an out of. See. 1 Sun Valley, Calif: SHILL FOR SO I SOUND IN ten ange in the salder sine ten our ange in there at the sale STN 44, 47060200 \$14000000000 THE ENDER A SV PAR VOF TUTHORN WILL. THUE A DUNT MERCICIE MOUTORGER 1. Let by V. D. D.